

**AFTER YOU READ** (continued)

**CHAPTER 1** European Renaissance and Reformation

**Main Ideas**

1. What changes in the arts occurred during the Italian Renaissance?

---

---

2. What changes in learning and the arts occurred during the Northern Renaissance?

---

---

3. What changes in the Christian Church did Martin Luther bring about?

---

---

4. How did the Reformation in Germany change German political life?

---

---

5. Why and how did the Church change in England?

---

---

**Thinking Critically**

Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of paper.

1. How did the Northern Renaissance differ from the Italian Renaissance?

2. Which leader—Henry VIII or Luther—do you think had a greater impact? Explain why.