

Glossary		CHAPTER 4 The Atlantic World
Aztec Empire Great empire in the Valley of Mexico that had strong religious beliefs and a powerful army	imported Brought into one country from another	private ownership Ownership by individuals instead of by groups or governments
descendants People who are offspring or ancestors of one family group	Inca Empire Largest empire ever in the Americas, located in the Andes	rebellions Uprisings against the current government
erupted Broke out	plantations Large farms usually devoted to a single crop	
	possession Land owned by another country	

AFTER YOU READ

Names and Terms

A. Write the name or term in each blank that best completes the meaning of the paragraph.

- Puritans
- Pilgrims
- New France
- New Netherland
- Jamestown
- colony

The first permanent **1** _____ to be established in what is now the United States was at **2** _____. Not long after a group of **3** _____ crossed the ocean and started a colony at Plymouth. They were followed by other **4** _____ who also settled in what is now Massachusetts. Settled by the English, these colonies were a kind of "New England." The empire established by France in America was called **5** _____. The empire established by the Dutch in America was called **6** _____.

B. Write the letter of the name or term that matches the description.

- a.** mercantilism
- b.** capitalism
- c.** middle passage
- d.** favorable balance of trade
- e.** Atlantic slave trade

- _____ **1.** Buying and selling of Africans for work in the Americas
- _____ **2.** Economic condition reached by selling more than is bought
- _____ **3.** Economic system that encourages people to make a profit
- _____ **4.** Economic policy that said a country's power depended mainly on its wealth
- _____ **5.** Voyage of captured Africans to the Americas